第４講　　時制

今日のポイント

次の英文の空欄に入る適切な表現を選択肢の中から選びなさい。

1. My elementary school teacher said the earth (　　) round.

① be　② had been　③ were　④ is

2. Doctors always (　　) their patients before prescribing medicine now.

① examine　② examined

③ should have examined　④ have examined

3. On my way to school each day, I generally (　　) a lot of dogs and cats.

① was seeing　② am seeing　③ see　④ was seen

4. The telephone rang when I (　　) a shower.

① have taken　② took　③ was taking　④ would take

5. I (　　) TV when you called, and did not hear the phone ringing.

① had watched　② have watched　③ was watching　④ would watch

6. I (　　) to Hokkaido in the summer.

① am going　② think to go　③ am thinking　④ visit

7. She's alive! She (　　) but her father saved her.

① drowns　② has drowned　③ was drowning　④ drowned

8. She usually sings very well, but today she (　　) very badly.

① sing　② is singing　③ sung　④ will sing

9. Everyone (　　) that smoking affects your health.

① know　② is knowing　③ knew　④ knows

10. "Actually, he is rather conservative. That is why he (　　) to that political party."

① was belonging　② has belonged　③ is belonging　④ belongs

NOTE

11. If it (　　) tomorrow, the tennis match will be postponed.

① rain　② rains　③ rained　④ will rain

12. Give me a call when you (　　) your homework.

① finish　② finished
③ will finish　④ will have finished

13. Please give him this note as soon as he (　　).

① arrive　② arrives
③ had arrived　④ is going to arrive

14. By the time you (　　) back, dinner will be ready.

① get　② got　③ had got　④ will get

15. You must brush your teeth before you (　　) to bed.

① go　② will go　③ have gone　④ went

16. I’ll be at home watching TV until (　　).

① you come back　② you will be back
③ you will have been back　④ you be back

17. I don’t know if John (　　) to the party tomorrow.

① comes　② will come　③ came　④ had come

18. “Is Bill still using your car?”
“Yes, I wonder when he (　　) it.”

① has returned　② returned　③ returns　④ will return

NOTE

19. I (　　) here for more than 10 years now.
① have lived　② had lived　③ live　④ am living

20. Mike and Bill (　　) each other since they were children.
① know　② have known
③ have been knowing　④ will have known

21. The plane leaves at 6:00 and Kevin (　　) at the airport yet.
① doesn't arrive　② hasn't arrived　③ won't be arrived　④ isn't arrived

22. Have you (　　) the new manual yet? It's really complicated.
① been read　② reading　③ read　④ red

23. Ken (　　) in England for two years when the war broke out.
① will have been　② has been　③ had been　④ would be

24. We (　　) for nearly thirty minutes when the train arrived.
① had been waiting　② have been waiting
③ do　④ have done

25. When I went back to the town I (　　) eight years before, everything was different.
① was leaving　② have left　③ had left　④ was left

26. Next Sunday Ichiro (　　) in Kobe for three years.
① has stayed　② stays
③ will stay　④ will have stayed

27. 来年の今頃には，君はそれに慣れているでしょう。
About (　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　)(　　).
① you will　② it　③ next year　④ to
⑤ used　⑥ have　⑦ this time　⑧ gotten

28. Many years have passed (　　) I saw you last time.

① from　　② since　　③ for　　④ to

29. It (　　) ten years since I moved to Osaka.

① has passed　　② has been

③ passed　　④ has been passing

NOTE

復習テスト　　第四回

特に指示のあるものを除いて，空欄に入る適切なものを選びなさい。

1. 時と条件の副詞節に適用されるルールとは？

① 過去形を現在形にする　② 現在形を未来形にする
③ 現在形を過去形にする　④ 未来形を現在形にする

2. Sandy (　　) dinner at home now.

① eat　② have eaten　③ is eating　④ to eating

3. My wallet was stolen when I (　　) at a crowded store.

① shopped　② had been shopping
③ was shopping　④ would shop

4. I'll have read through this book by the time I (　　) you again.

① see　② saw　③ have seen　④ had seen

5. Please tell me as soon as you (　　) your homework.

① were doing　② did　③ have done　④ had come

6. Wait here until I (　　) you.

① will call　② am calling　③ am going to call　④ call

7. I don't know when Mrs. Thompson (　　) back.

① come　② to come　③ coming　④ will come

8. Jim and I are good friends. We (　　) each other for two years.

① know　② have known
③ have been knowing　④ knew

9. It (　　) more than ten years since I left my hometown.

① has been　② has passed　③ is passed　④ was

NOTE

第４講　解答

＜解答・全訳＞

1. ④　私の小学校の先生は地球は丸いと言っていた。

2. ①　医者は常に，現在では薬を処方する前に患者を診断する。

3. ③　毎日学校へ行く途中，たいていたくさんのイヌやネコを目にする。

4. ③　シャワーを浴びている最中に，電話がなった。

5. ③　あなたが電話をくれたとき，テレビを見ている最中で，電話がなっているのが聞こえなかった。

6. ①　今年の夏に北海道に行く予定だ。

7. ③　彼女は生きている。溺れかけていたが，父親が彼女を救った。

8. ②　彼女はいつもは歌がとても上手だけれど，今日だけとても下手だ。

9. ④　みんなタバコが健康に影響を与えると知っている。

10. ④「実際に，彼はかなり保守的だ。そういうわけで，彼はその政党に所属している」

11. ②　明日雨が降ったら，テニスの試合が延期される。

12. ①　宿題を終えたら，電話をください。

13. ②　彼が着いたらすぐに，このメモを渡してください。

14. ①　あなたが戻ってくるまでに，夕食はできているよ。

15. ①　寝る前に歯を磨かなければならない。

16. ①　あなたが戻ってくるまで家でテレビを見ているだろう。

17. ②　ジョンが明日パーティーに来るかどうかわからない。

18. ④　「ビルはまだあなたの車を使っているの？」「うん，いつ返してくれるか疑問に思うよ」

19. ①　今や 10 年以上ここで生活している。

20. ②　マイクとビルは子どもの頃からずっとお互いを知っている。

21. ②　飛行機は 6 時に出発するが，ケビンはまだ空港に着いていない。

22. ③　新しいマニュアルをもう読んだ？　本当に複雑でさあ。

23. ③　戦争が起きたとき，ケンはイングランドに 2 年間滞在していた。

24. ①　電車が到着したとき，ほぼ 30 分間私たちは待ち続けていた。

25. ③　8 年前に出発した町に戻ってきたとき，すべてが変わっていた。

26. ④　来週の日曜日で，イチローは 3 年間神戸にいることになる。

27. ⑦－③－①－⑥－⑧－⑤－④－②　About (this time next year you will have gotten used to it).

28. ②　あなたに最後に会ってから，何年も経過した。

29. ②　大阪に引っ越してから，10 年が経過した。

復習テスト　解答

第四回

1. ④	2. ③	3. ③	4. ①
5. ③	6. ④	7. ④	8. ②
9. ①			